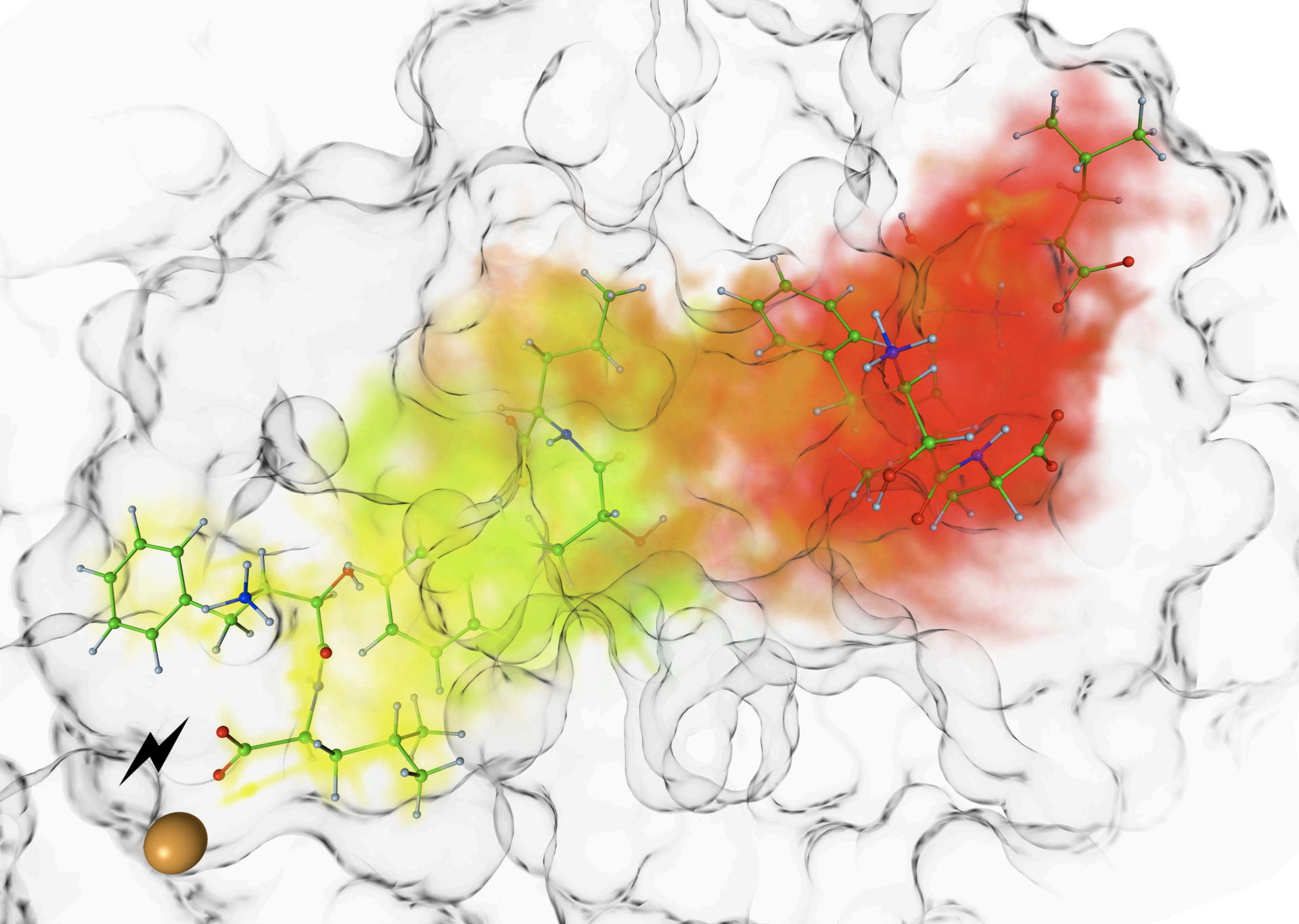




# Maths Calendar 2010

Images from DFG funded research projects



Efficient mathematical methods reveal enzymatic binding processes: Inhibitor molecule bestatin binds to the catalytic center of aminopeptidase N in a three step process. (Image: Alexander Bujotzek, SFB 765 - C 2; Peter Deuhlhard, Marcus Weber)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				* Richard Courant (1888 - 1972)		* Issai Schur (1875 - 1941) * Ruth Moufang (1905 - 1977)
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		* Erhard Schmidt (1876 - 1959)			* Erich Kähler (1906 - 2000)	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	* Alfred Clebsch (1833 - 1872)				* David Hilbert (1862 - 1943)	
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
* Hermann Amandus Schwarz (1843 - 1921)				* Ernst Eduard Kummer (1810 - 1893)		

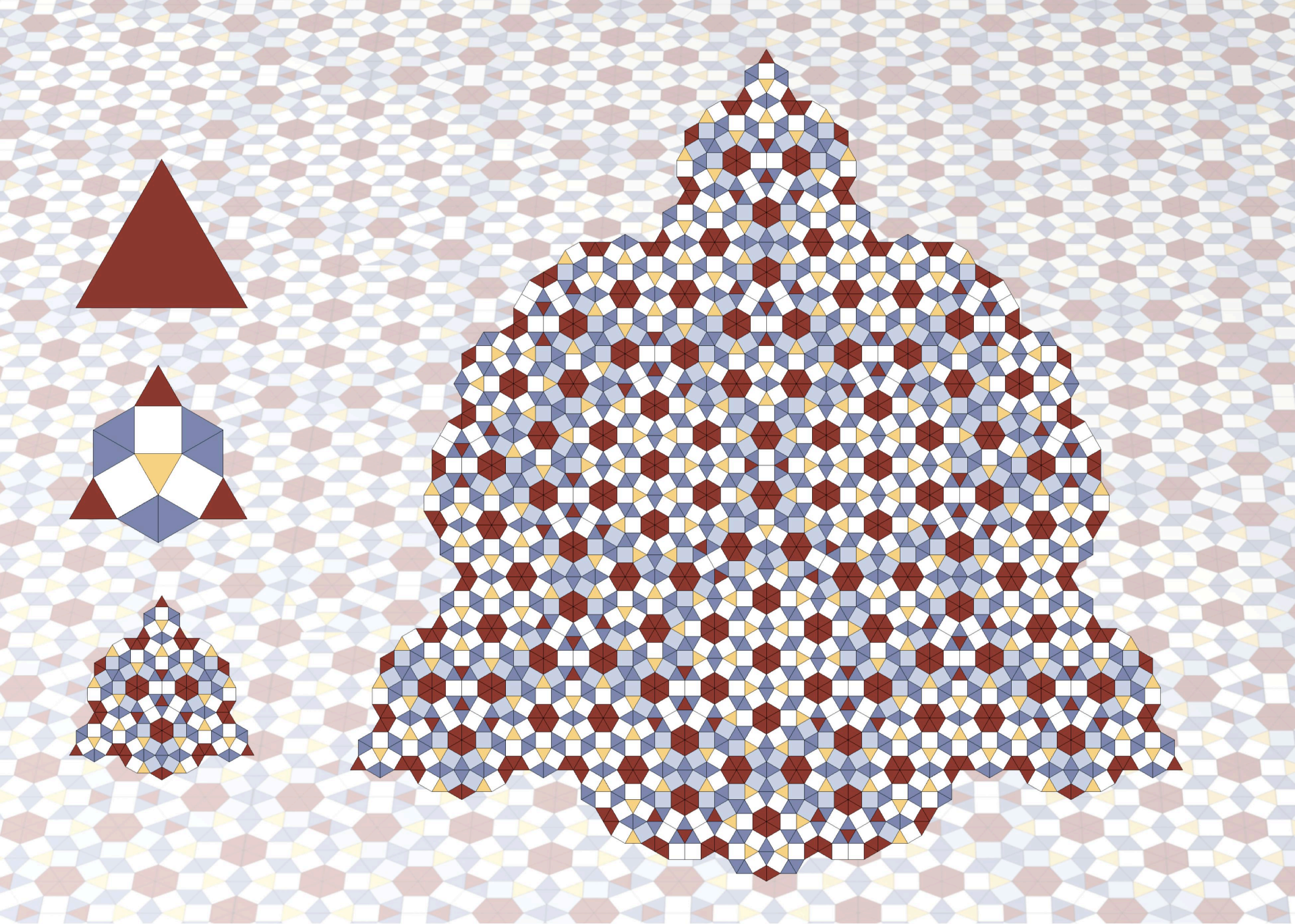
December 2009

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

February 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28

# January 2010

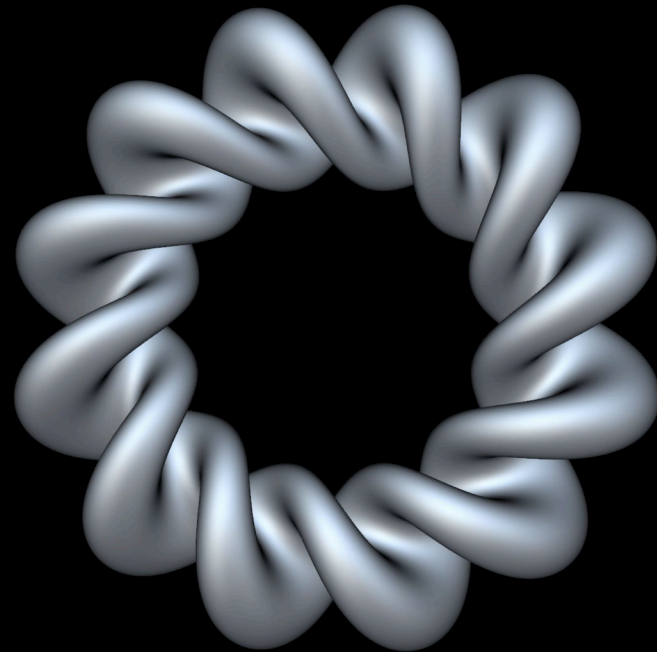
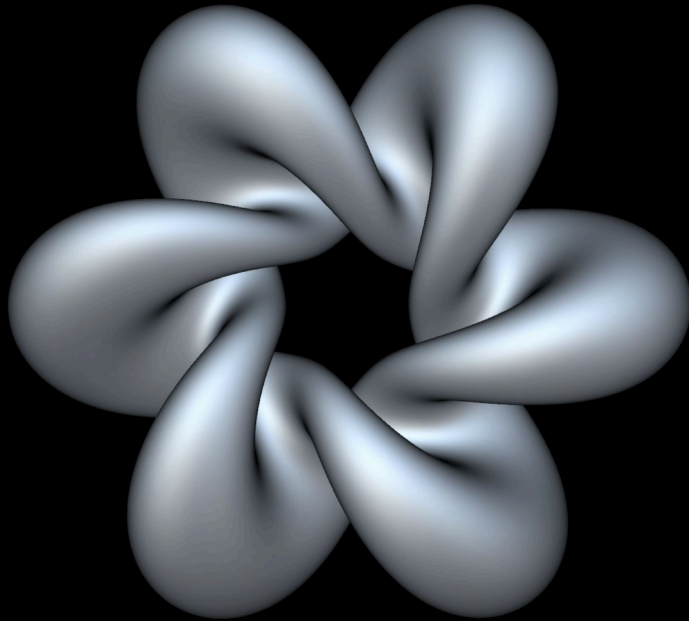
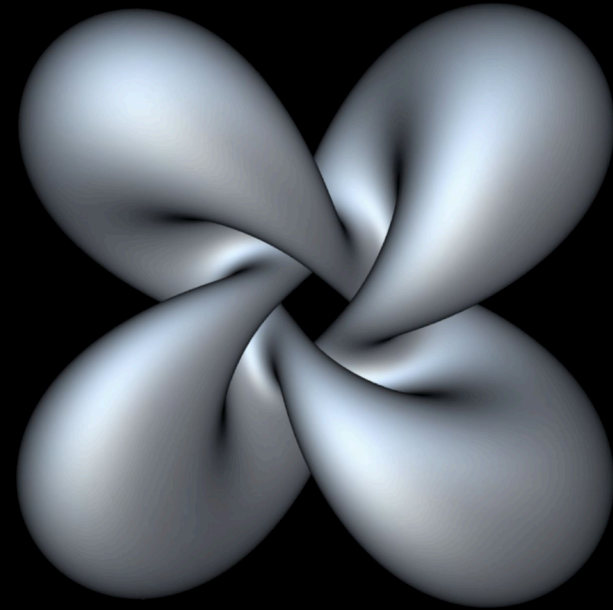
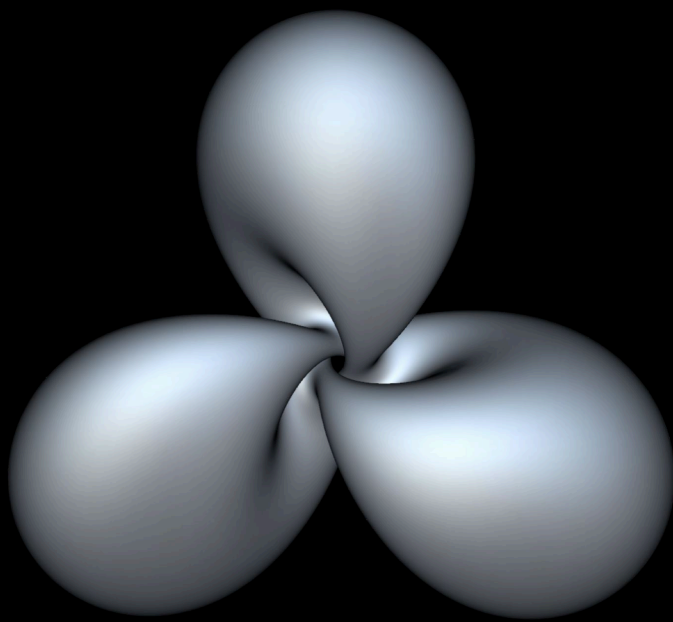


Nonperiodic square triangle tilings are important models for quasicrystals. They can be generated by inflate- and subdivide rules. The image shows the first three steps of such a rule. (Image: Dirk Frettlöh, SFB 701 - A1: Michael Baake)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		* Richard Brauer (1901 - 1977)			* Peter Gustav Lejeune Dirichlet (1805 - 1859)	* Hermann Hankel (1839 - 1873) * Edmund Landau (1877 - 1938)
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

January 2010							March 2010						
M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S
				1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30	31				

# February 2010



Equivariant Willmore tori with 3, 4, 6 and 12 lobes (Image: Nicholas Schmitt, TR 71 - B 5: Franz Pedit & SPP 1154 - PE 1535/2, PI 158/7: Franz Pedit, Ulrich Pinkall)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		* Georg Cantor (1845 - 1918)				
	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		* Wolfgang Döblin (1915 - 1940)				
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	* Emmy Noether (1882 - 1935)		* Christophorus Clavius (1538 - 1612)	* Adolf Hurwitz (1859 - 1919)		
29	30	31	1	2	3	4
* Martin Eichler (1912- 1992)	+ Adam Ries (1492? - 1559)					

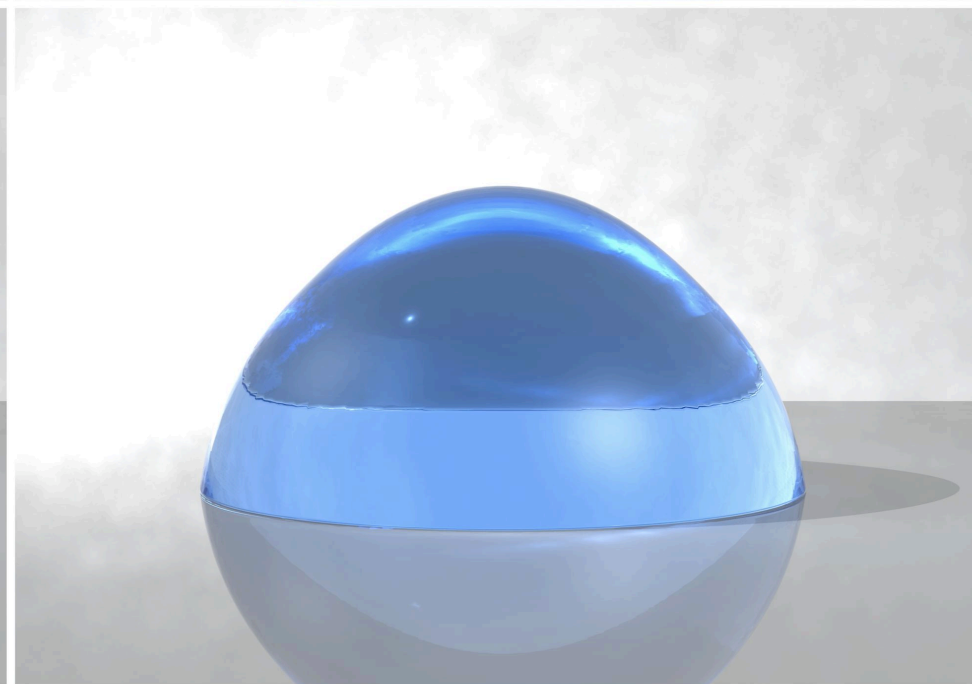
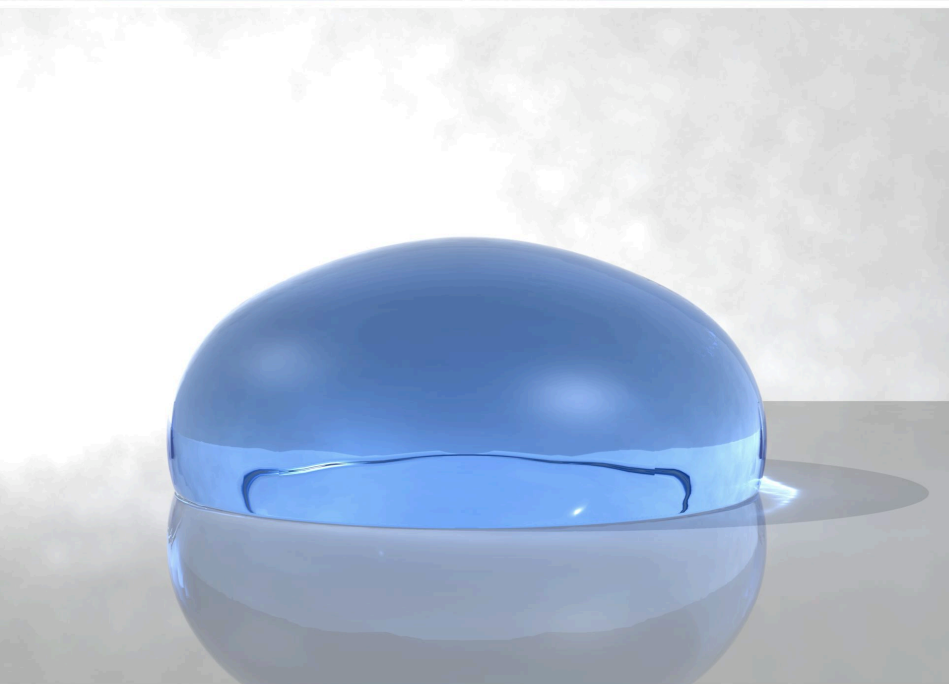
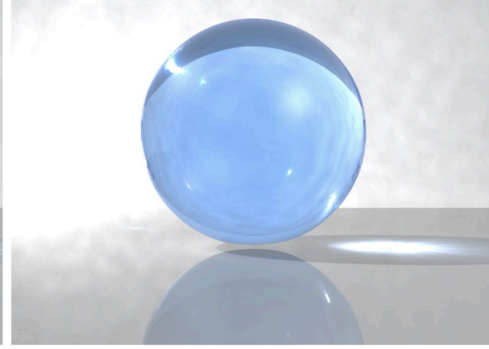
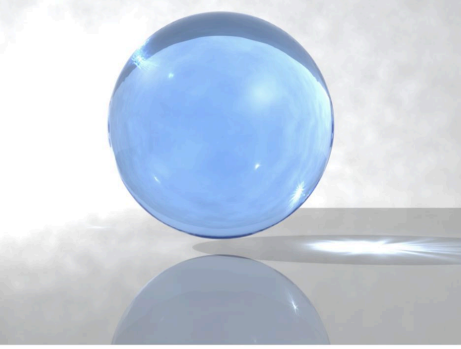
February 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28

April 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

# March 2010



For the numerical simulation of wetting processes the interaction of fluids and solid substrates is investigated. The images show the behavior of a water droplet on silicon rubber. (Images: Margrit Klitz, Peter Zaspel, SFB 611 - C 3: Michael Griebel)



Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
29	30	31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
* Georg Faber (1877 - 1966)						
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
* Ferdinand von Lindemann (1852 - 1939)			* Hermann Graßmann (1809 - 1877)	* Gotthold Eisenstein (1823 - 1852)		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
			* Ludwig Otto Hesse (1811 - 1874)			* Felix Klein (1849 - 1925)
26	27	28	29	30	1	2
				* Carl Friedrich Gauß (1777 - 1855)		

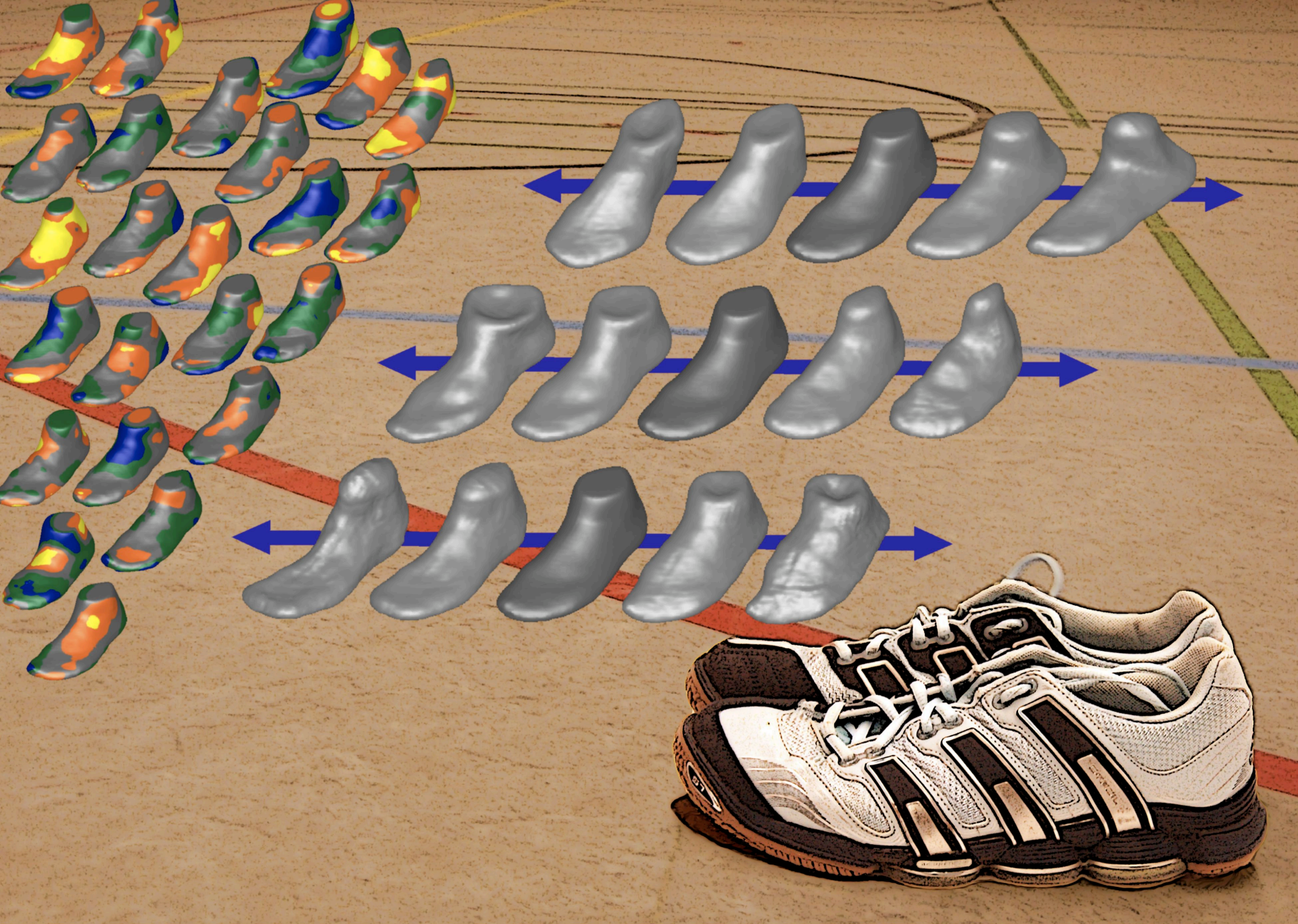
March 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

May 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

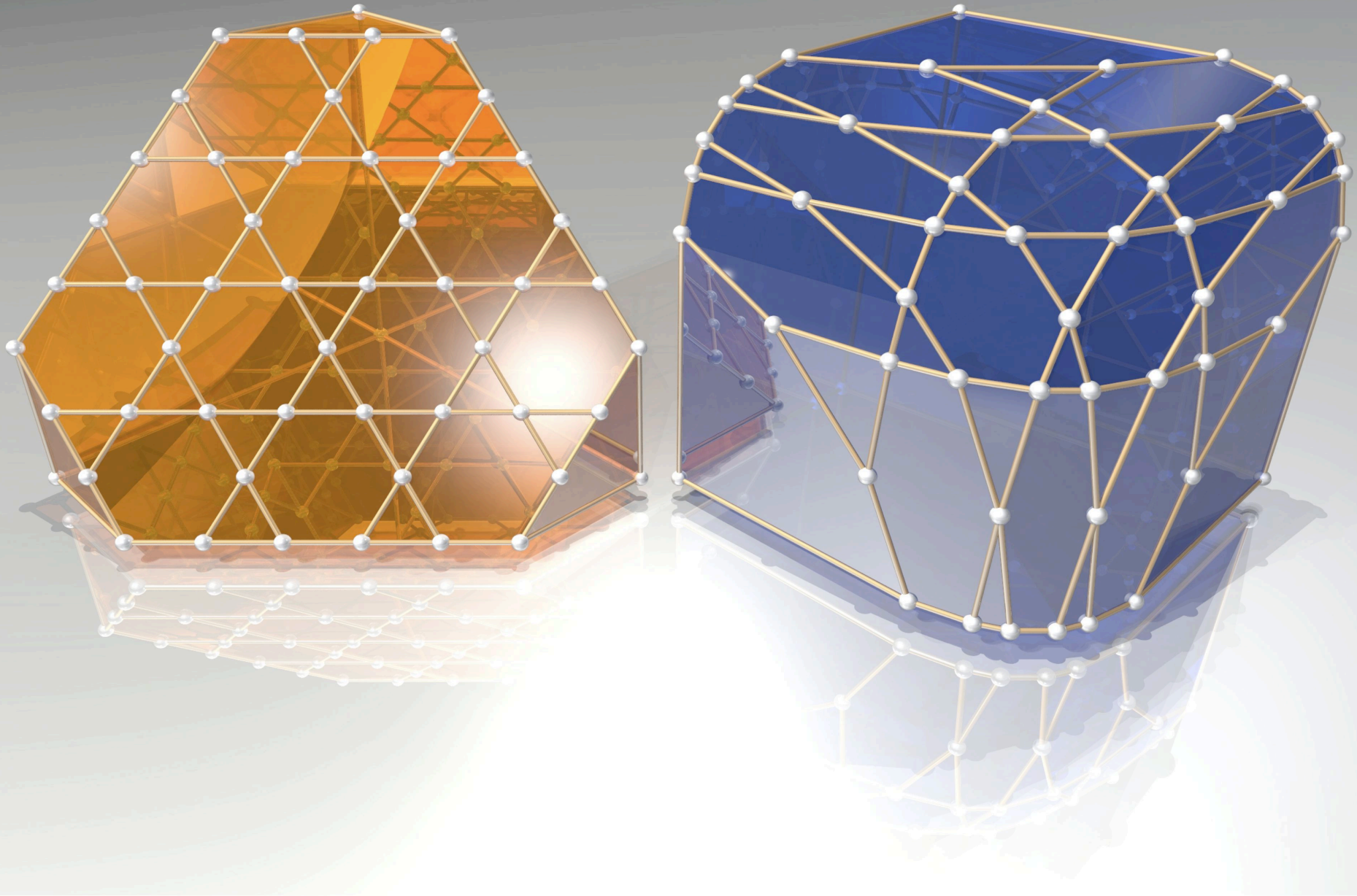
# April 2010



From statistical shape analysis of feet towards optimizing sports shoes (Image: Benedikt Wirth, SPP 1253 - RU 567/10: Martin Rumpf)

Monday							Tuesday							Wednesday							Thursday							Friday							Saturday							Sunday						
April 2010														June 2010														28	29	30	1	2																
M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S																																			
			1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6																																				
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	7	8	9	10	11	12	13																																			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20																																			
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	21	22	23	24	25	26	27																																			
26	27	28	29	30			28	29	30																																							
3							4						5					6						7					8					9														
																								* Carl Gottfried Neumann (1832-1925) * Carl Gustav Axel Harnack (1851-1888) * Oskar Perron (1880 - 1975)																								
10							11						12					13						14					15					16														
																								* Rudolf Lipschitz (1832 - 1903)																								
17							18						19					20						21					22					23														
24							25						26					27						28					29					30														
																								* Hans Zassenhaus (1912 - 1991)																								
31							1						2																																			

May 2010



New robust optimization methods, e.g., for delay resistant timetabling, see the aberrations that solutions may undergo. The left aberration polytope is smaller, the solution more robust. (Image: Sebastian Stiller, DFG Research Center Matheon - B15: Ralf Borndörfer, Martin Grötschel, Rolf Möhring)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
31	1	2	3	4	5	6 * Johannes Regiomontanus (1436 - 1476) * Max August Zorn (1906 - 1993)
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14 * Fritz John (1910 - 1994)	15	16 * Julius Plücker (1801 - 1868)	17	18	19	20
21	22 * Hermann Minkowski (1864 - 1909)	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	1	2	3	4

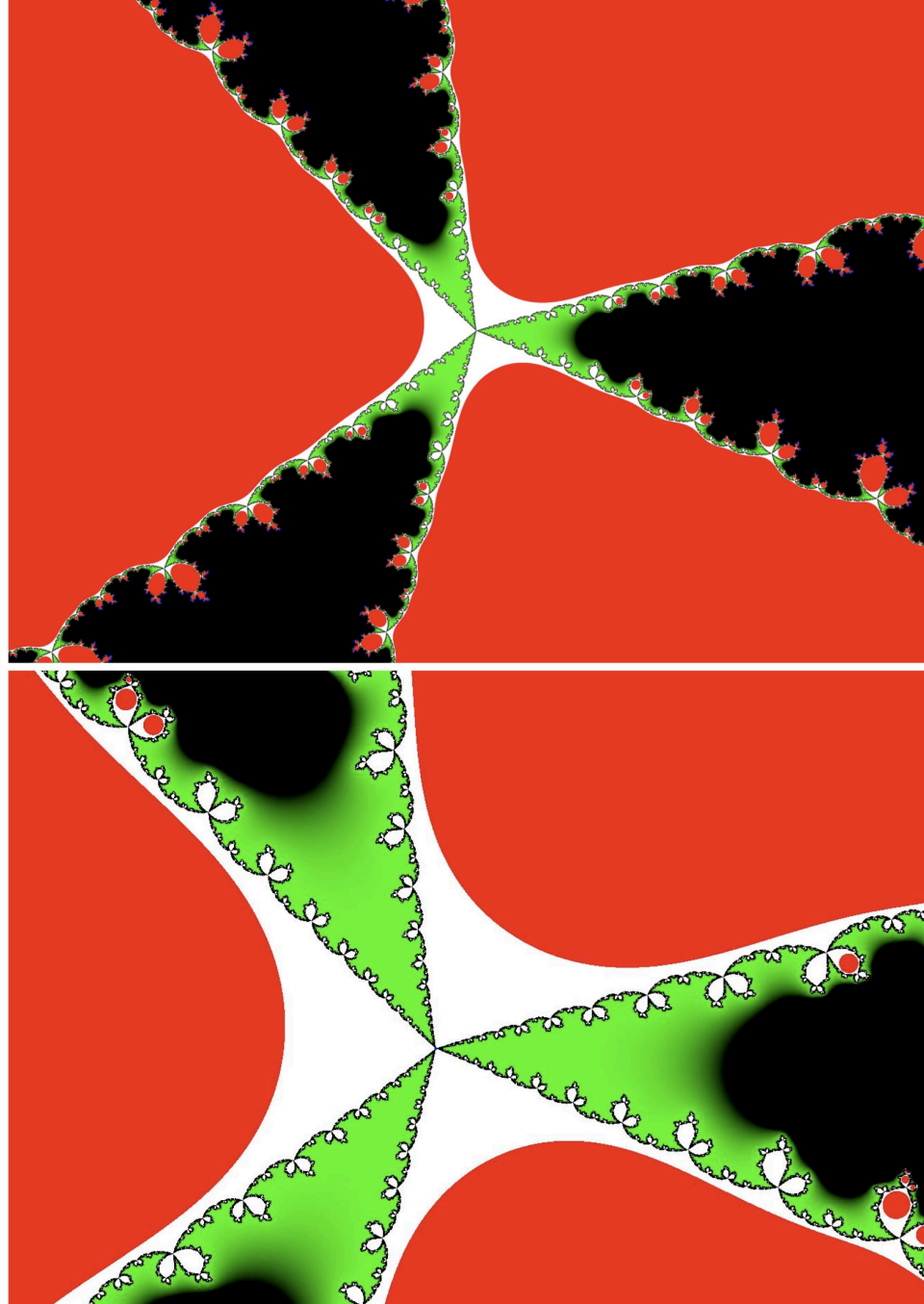
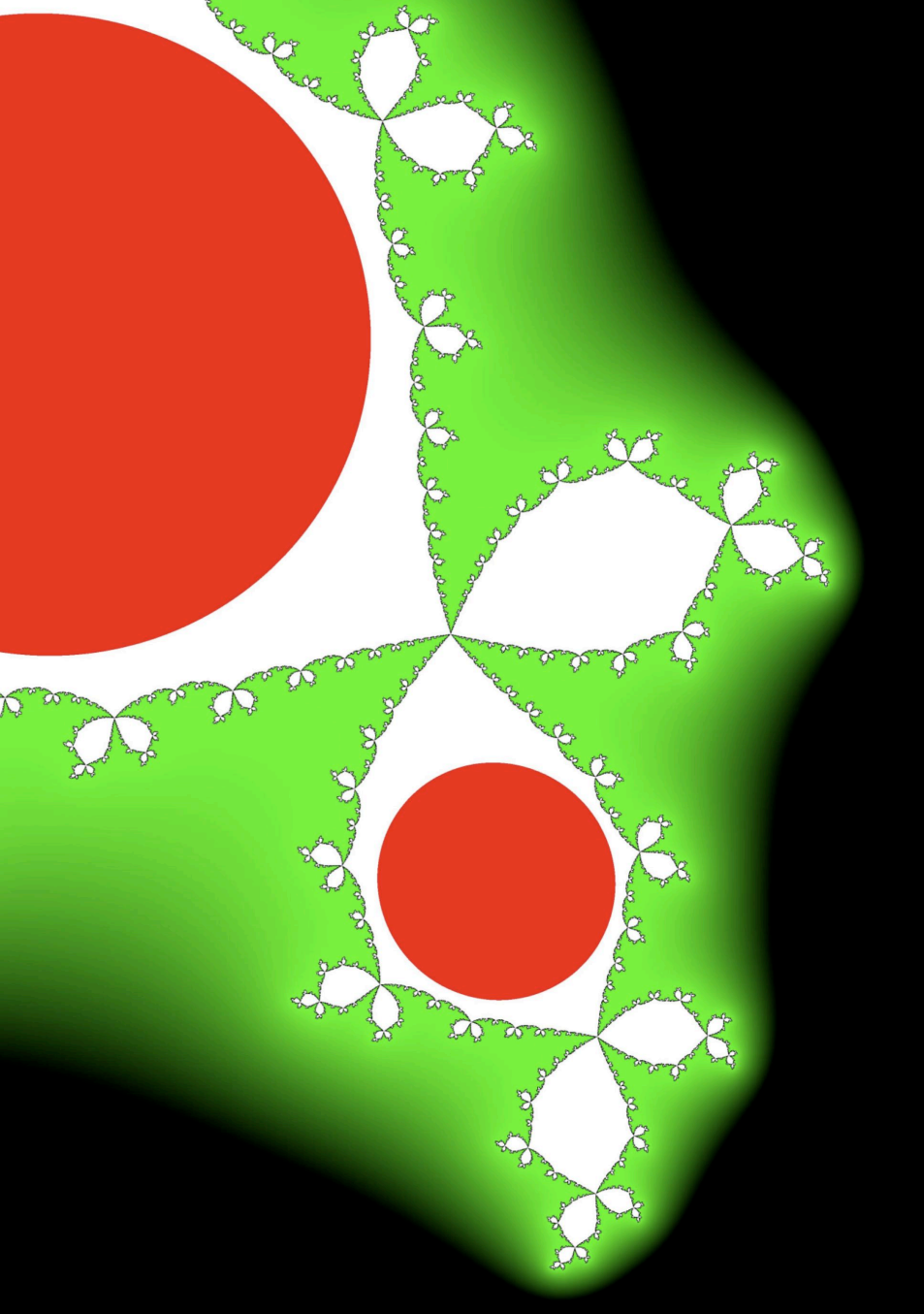
May 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

July 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

# June 2010



The Julia set of the quadratic polynomial  $z^2 - 0.1226 + 0.7449i$ , seen through the linearization map at its repelling fixed points (Image: Dzmitry Dudko, Laurent Bartholdi, GRK 1493)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
28	29	30	1 * Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz (1646 - 1716)	2	3	4 * Jürgen Moser (1928 - 1999)
5	6 * Lothar Collatz (1910 - 1990)	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22 * Reinhold Baer (1902 - 1979)	23	24 * Friedrich Schottky (1851 - 1935)	25
26	27 * Ernst Zermelo (1871 - 1953)	28	29	30	31	

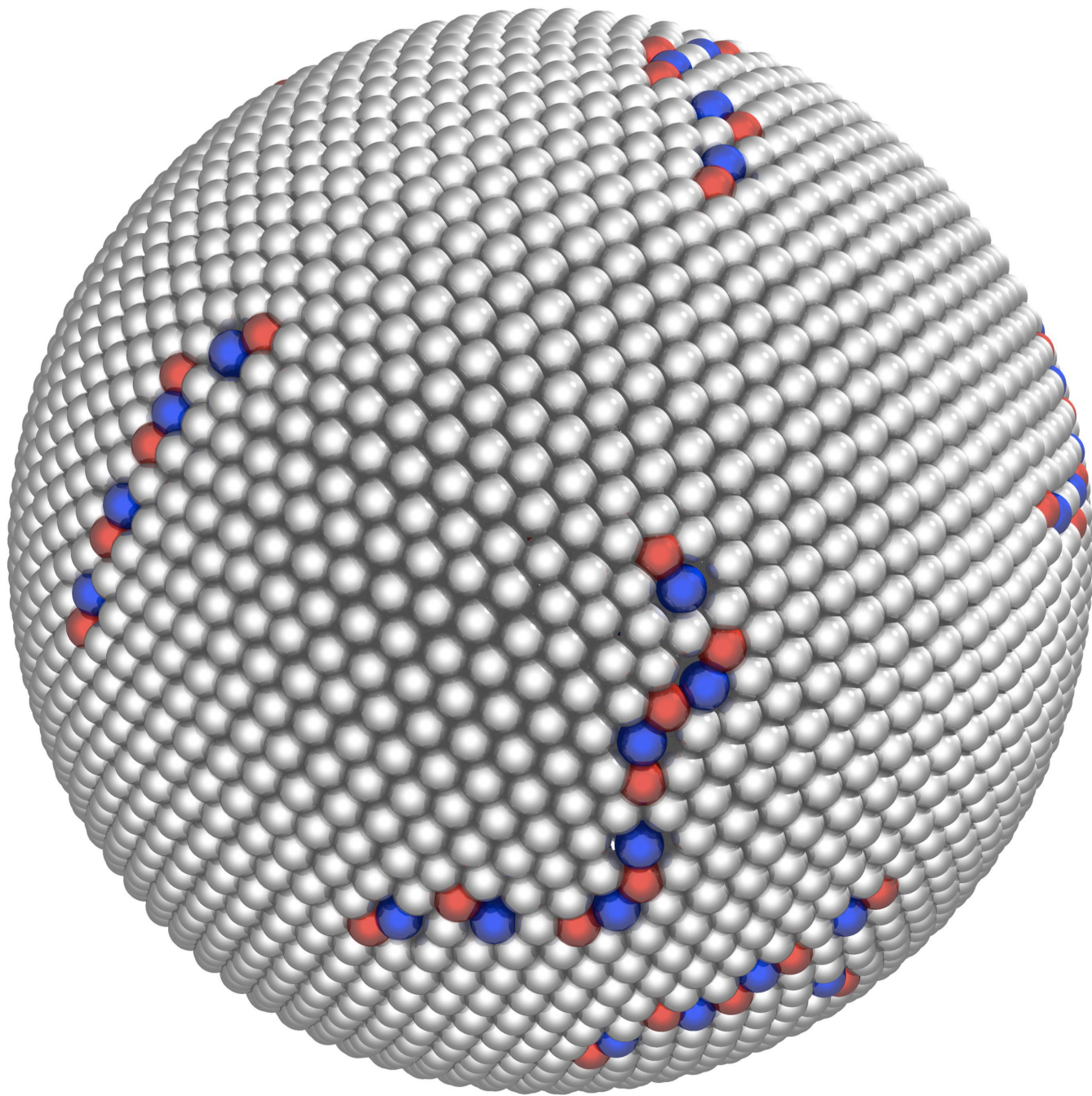
June 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

August 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

# July 2010



Minimal energy configuration for  $N = 2790$  interacting particles on a sphere, computed using a finite element discretization of a dynamic density functional theory (Image: Thomas Witkowski, SPP 1296 - VO 899/7: Axel Voigt)



Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
<p>July 2010</p> <p>M T W T F S S</p> <p>1 2 3 4</p> <p>5 6 7 8 9 10 11</p> <p>12 13 14 15 16 17 18</p> <p>19 20 21 22 23 24 25</p> <p>26 27 28 29 30 31</p>	<p>September 2010</p> <p>M T W T F S S</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5</p> <p>6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>13 14 15 16 17 18 19</p> <p>20 21 22 23 24 25 26</p> <p>27 28 29 30</p>	28	29	30	31	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18		20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31		<p>* Wolfgang Krull (1899 - 1971)</p>			

\* Carl Runge  
(1856 - 1927)

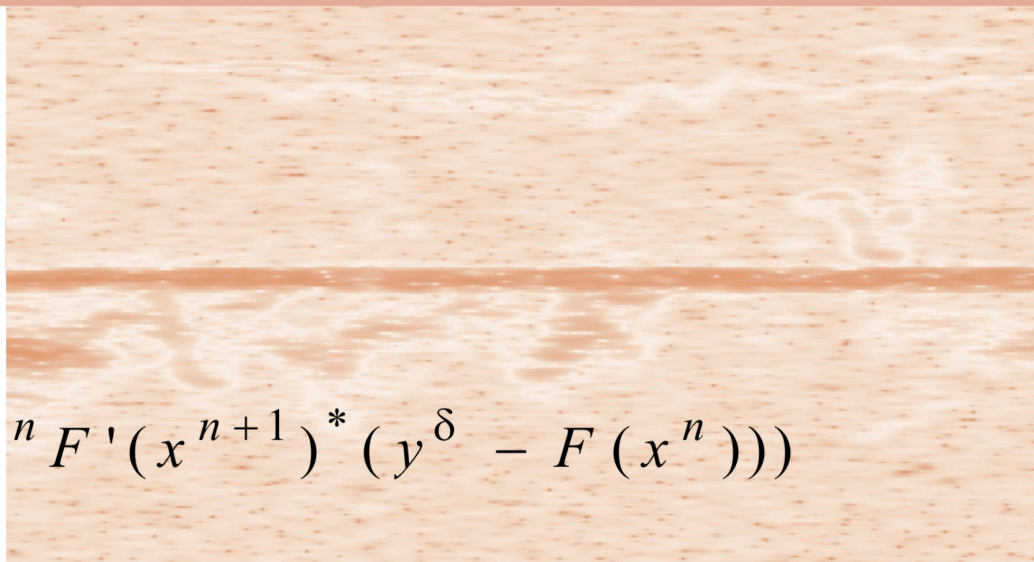
# August 2010



$$F(x) + \varepsilon^\delta = y^\delta$$

$$f = A^* x = \sum x_\lambda \Psi_\lambda, \quad \|x\|_1 \leq R$$

$$\min_{x \in B_R} \|F(x) - y^\delta\|_Y^2$$
$$x^{n+1} = P_{B_R} (x^n + \beta^n F'(x^{n+1})^* (y^\delta - F(x^n)))$$



Sparse signal recovery in the field of meteorological radar data analysis: Regularization theory and iterative concepts for nonlinear inverse and ill-posed problems allow an improved retrieval of essential information about the dynamics of the atmosphere. (Image: Gerd Teschke, Individual Grant TE 354/5)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
30	31	1	2	3	4	5
			* Joachim A. Nitsche (1926 - 1996)			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	* Franz Rellich (1906 - 1955)			* Bernhard Riemann (1826 - 1866)	* DMV (1890 - )	
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
* Erich Hecke (1887 - 1947)						
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
	* Kurt Otto Friedrichs (1901 - 1982)		* Ernst Hellinger (1883 - 1950)			

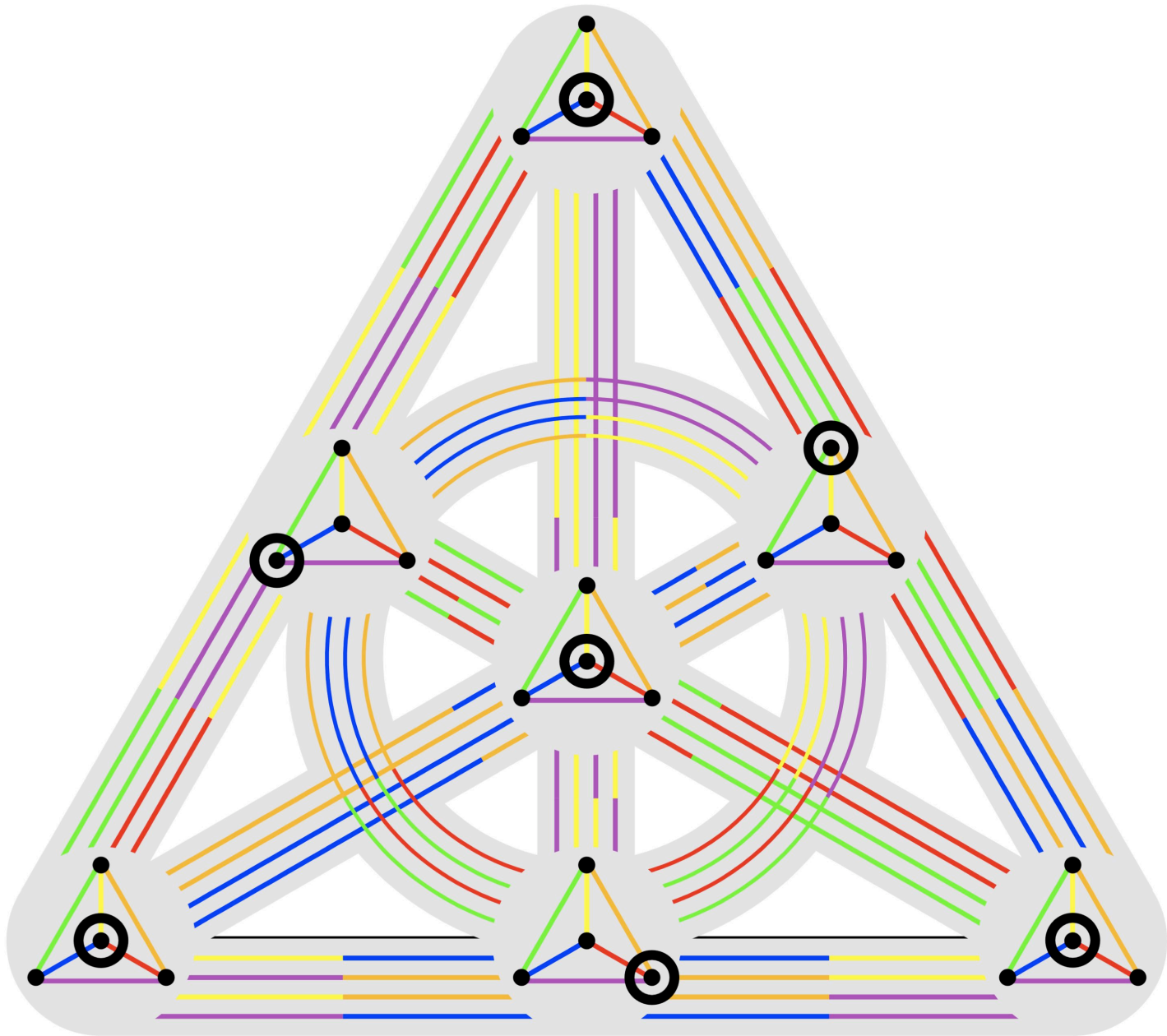
August 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

October 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

# September 2010



The projective Hjelmslev plane over the integers modulo 4. The seven highlighted points form a hyperoval that can be transformed into an expurgated version of the Nordstrom-Robinson code. (Image: Michael Kiermaier, Individual Grant WA 1666/4: Axel Kohnert, Alfred Wassermann)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
27	28	29	30	1	2	3
4	5	6 * Richard Dedekind (1831 - 1916)	7	8	9 * Heinrich Behnke (1898 - 1979)	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20 * Hans Lewy (1904 - 1988)	21	22	23	24
25	26 * Ferdinand Georg Frobenius (1849 - 1917)	27	28	29	30	31 * Karl Weierstraß (1815 - 1897)

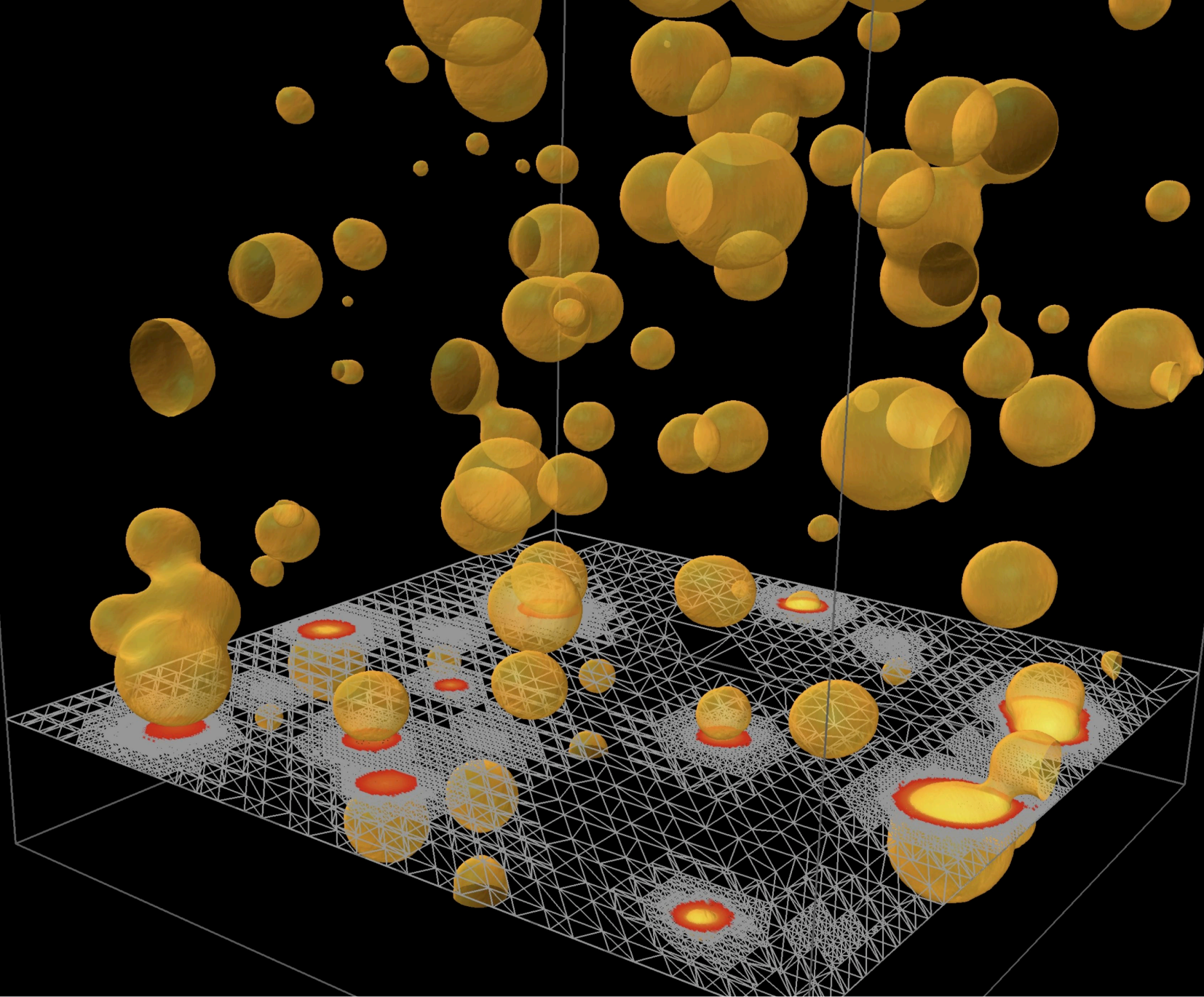
September 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
	1	2	3	4	5	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

November 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

# October 2010



One timestep of a simulation of the microstructure coarsening of a eutectic AgCu alloy. The copper-rich phase and a cross section of the computational grid are shown. (Image: Uli Sack, DFG Research Center Matheon - C17: Ralf Kornhuber, Jürgen Sprekels)

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
* Moritz Pasch (1843 - 1930) * Felix Hausdorff (1868 - 1942)	* Theodor F. Kaluza (1885 - 1954) * Hermann Weyl (1885 - 1955)				* Max Dehn (1878 - 1952)	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		* August Ferdinand Möbius (1790 - 1868)				
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
			* Ernst Schröder (1841 - 1902)			
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

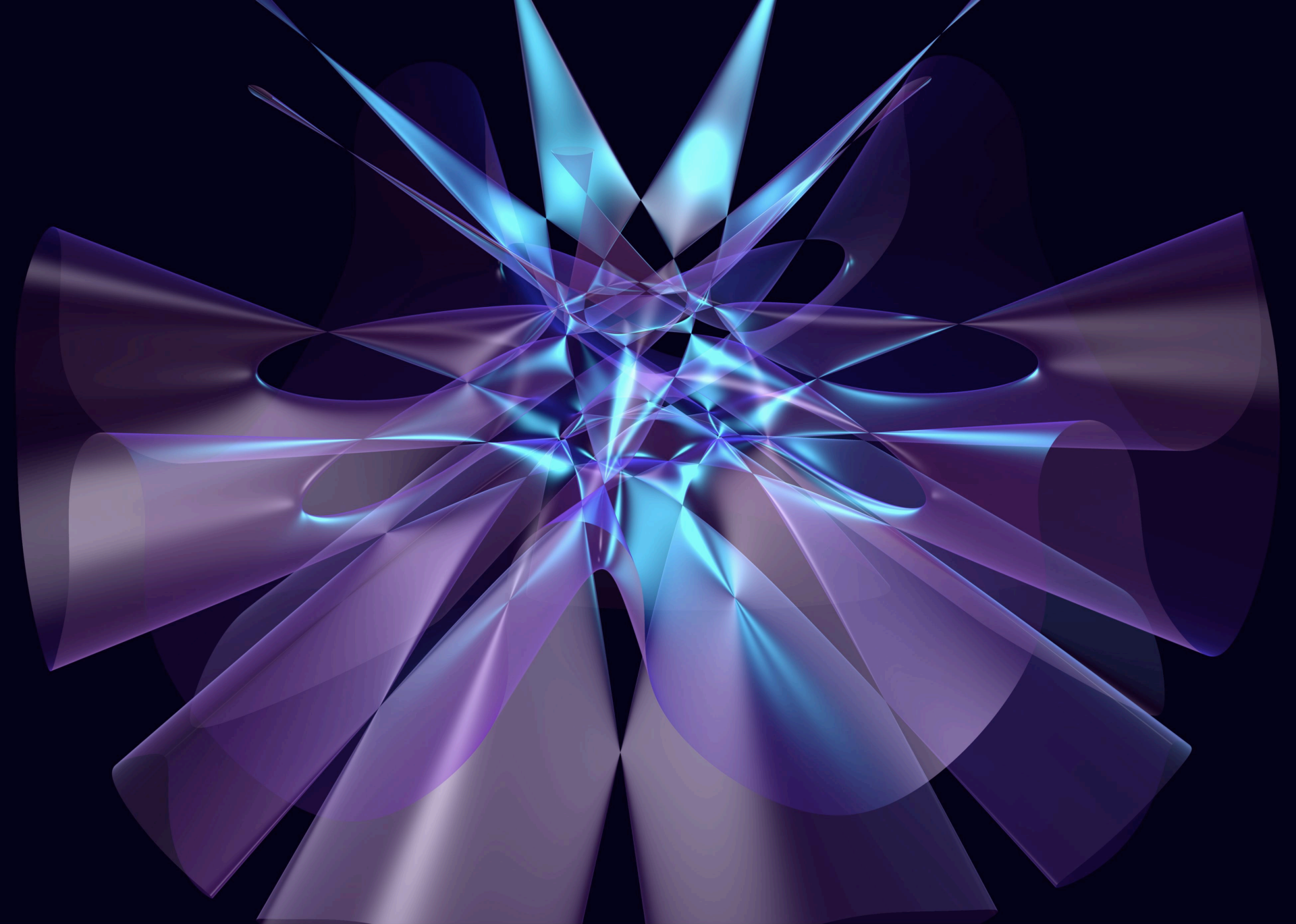
October 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

December 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

# November 2010



Computer algebra methods allow to find and analyze interesting geometric objects such as the surface with many singularities shown in this image.  
(Image: Oliver Labs, SPP 1489: Wolfram Decker, scientific coordinator)



Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
29	30		2	3	4	5
6	7 * Leopold Kronecker (1823 - 1891)	8	9 * Gustav Roch (1839 - 1866)	10 * Carl Gustav Jacob Jacobi (1804 - 1851)	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22 * Johann Friedrich Pfaff (1765 - 1825) * Otto Hölder (1859 - 1937)	23	24	25	26
27 * Johannes Kepler (1571 - 1630)	28	29 * Kurt Hensel (1861 - 1941)	30	31 * Carl Ludwig Siegel (1896 - 1981)	1	2

November 2010

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

January 2011

M	T	W	T	F	S	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31					

# December 2010

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To be continued ...